

POST GRADUATE PROGRAMME

1. At each of the Previous and Final Year Examination in a subject, a candidate must obtain for a pass (i) at least 36 % marks of the aggregate marks in all the papers prescribed at the examination, and (ii) atleast 36% marks in practical, wherever prescribed, at the examination; provided that if a candidate fails to secure 25% marks in each individual paper of theory at any of the examination and also in the Dissertation; wherever prescribed, he/she shall be deemed to have failed at the examination, notwithstanding his/her having obtained the minimum percentage of marks required in the aggregate for the examination. Division will be awarded at the end of the Final Examination of the combined marks obtained at the Previous and the Final Examinations taken together as noted below. No Division will be awarded at the Previous Examination.

First Division : 60 Percent] of the total aggregate marks of Previous and Final year taken together
Second Division: 48 Percent	
Third Division : 36 Percent	

Note : The candidate is required to pass separately in theory and practicals.

2. Dissertation may be offered by regular students only in lieu of one paper of Final Year Examination as prescribed in the syllabus of the subject concerned. Only such candidates will be permitted to offer dissertation who have secured atleast 50% marks in the aggregate at the previous examination.

Note: Dissertation shall be type-written and shall be submitted in triplicate, so as to reach the Controller of Examinations atleast two weeks before the commencement of Examination.

3. There shall be atleast eight theory in Post-Graduate Examination, 4 in Previous and 4 in Final year examinations of 100 marks each unless and otherwise prescribed. The non-credit papers wherever prescribed will remain as such. The marks of these non-credit papers will not be counted for division but passing in the same is compulsory.
4. Each theory paper will be of three hours duration.
5. Wherever practicals are prescribed the scheme will be included in the syllabus.
6. A candidate who has completed a regular course of study for one academic year and Passed M.A. / M.Sc./ M.Com. Previous Examination of the university shall be admitted to the Final Year

Examination for the degree of Master of Arts / Master Of Science / Master of Commerce provided that he / she has passed in atleast 50% of the papers at the previous examination by obtaining atleast 36% marks in each such paper.

- (a) For reckoning 50% of the papers at the previous examination, practical will be included and one practical will be counted as one paper.
 - (b) Where the number of papers prescribed at the previous examination is an odd number it shall be increased by one for the purpose of reckoning 50% of the paper.
 - (c) Where a candidate fails for want of securing minimum aggregate marks but secured 36% marks in atleast 50% of the papers, he/she will be exempted from re-appearing in those papers in which he/she has secured 36% marks.
 - (d) Where the candidate secures requisite minimum percentage in the aggregate of all the papers but fails for want of the requisite minimum percentage of marks prescribed for each individuals paper he/she shall be exempted from re-appearing in such paper (s) in which he / she has secured atleast 25% marks.
7. A candidate who has declared fail at the Final Year Examination for the degree of Master of Science / Arts, Commerce shall be exempted

from re-appearing in a subsequent year in the following papers :

- (a) Where a candidate fails for want of securing the minimum percentage in the aggregate marks, he/she shall be exempted from re-appearing in such paper (s) Practical (s). Dissertation in which he/she has secured atleast 36% marks; provided he/she is passing in atleast 55% of the papers. (Here passing in each paper requires 36% marks).
- (b) Where a candidate secures the minimum requisite including dissertation wherever prescribed but fails for want of minimum percentage of marks prescribed for in each individual paper / dissertation, he / she shall be exempted from reappearing in such paper (s) dissertation in which he/she has secured atleast 25% marks provided he/she is passing in atleast 50% of the paper (here passing in each paper requires 25% marks)

M.A. PHILOSOPHY 2004-2005

There shall be **EIGHT PAPERS** of 3 hours duration carrying 100 marks each out of which the **FIRST FOUR** shall be for M.A. (Previous) class and the **remaining FOUR PAPERS** for M.A.(Final). Paper V is compulsory.

M.A. (PREVIOUS) PHILOSOPHY 2004-05

PAPER - I : PROBLEMS OF INDIAN PHILOSOPHY

PAPER - II : HISTORY OF WESTERN PHILOSOPHY

PAPER - III : MORAL PHILOSOPHY

PAPER - IV : LOGIC

M.A. (FINAL) PHILOSOPHY 2005-06

PAPER - V : CONTEMPORARY WESTERN
PHILOSOPHY

OPTIONALS

VI,VII,VIII : **Any THREE from the following**

A. : GANDHIAN PHILOSOPHY

B. : PHILOSOPHY OF FREEWILL

C. : PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION

D. : EXISTENTIALISM

E. : POLITICAL AND SOCIAL PHILOSOPHY

F. : AESTHETICS

G. : JAINA ETHICS

H. : JAINA LOGIC AND METAPHYSICS

I. : PHILOSOPHY OF LAW

J. : PHILOSOPHY OF VALLABHACHARYA

K. : PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE

**M.A. (PREVIOUS) PHILOSOPHY
2004-05**

**PAPER - I
PROBLEMS OF INDIAN PHILOSOPHY**

Metaphysical Problems :

UNIT-I

Problem of reality in the Vedas and the Upanisadas, Causality (Satkarvayada, Asatkaryavada and Prati-tyasmutpada) with reference to Samkhya, Nyaya, Buddhism.

UNIT-II

Doctrine of Momentariness; Dravya, Guna and Paryaya in Jainism.

UNIT-III

Vaiseshika. Padarthas with Special reference to Samanya, Samvaya and Abhava, Self in all the systems of Indian Philosophy.

Epistemological Problems :

UNIT-IV

Nature of knowledge (Nyaya, Jainism, Mimansa and Vedanta), Validity and Invalidity of knowledge, Error (Nyaya, Samkhya, Mimansa and Vedanta), Sources of Right Knowledge, (Nyaya, Vedanta, Jainism and Buddhism), Naya and Syadvada in Jainism.

Axiological Problems :

Unit-V

Ethics and Mysticism in the Upanisadas, Karma Yoga and Karma Samnyasa in the Gita, Karma and Freedom, Doctrine of Ahimsa, Concept of Moksa and Means of Attaining it according to Vedanta, Jainism, Buddhism and Samkhya.

Books Recommended :

1. R.D.Ranade : Constructive Survey of Upanisadic Philosophy
2. S.Radhakrishnan : Indian Philosophy
3. Hiriyanna : An Outline of Indian Philosophy
4. Das Gupta : History of Indian Philosophy
5. S.C.Chatterjee : Nyaya Theory of Knowledge Chapters I to V, XI, XII and XVII.
6. Kailash Chandra Shastri : Jain Nyaya pp.165 to 295 and pp 295 to 317.
7. B.G.Tilak : Karma Yoga Sastra, Chapter XI and XII.
8. K.C.Sogani : Ethical Doctrines in Jainism Chapter-III

9. I.C.Sharma : Ethical Philosophies of India
10. D.M.Dutta : Six Ways of Knowing
11. ब्रजनारायण शर्मा : भारतीय दर्शन में अनुमान
12. डॉ. एन. के. शर्मा : भारतीय दर्शन की समस्याएँ
13. डॉ. एन. के. देवराज : भारतीय दर्शन
14. डॉ. बंदिस्ट (संपा.) : भारतीय दार्शनिक निबन्ध
15. महेश भारतीय : भारतीय दार्शनिक समस्याएँ

PAPER - II

HISTORY OF WESTERN PHILOSOPHY

UNIT-I

1. Sophists : Teaching, Ethics, Followers
(i) Protogoras (ii)Georgious
2. Socrates : Socratic Problem, Socratic Method, Ethics
3. Plato : Theory of Knowledge, Theory of Ideas, Theories of Soul and God.
4. Aristotle : Causal Theory, Matter and Form, Theology

UNIT-II

5. Aquinas : Faith & Reason, Theory of Knowledge, Metaphysics, Theology, Concept of Soul, Ethics.
6. Rene Descartes : Philosophical Method, Method of Doubt & Criterion of Knowledge, Existence of the External World, Relation of Mind & Body, Concept of God.

UNIT-III

7. Beruch Benedict Spinoza : Substance, Attributes & Modes, Theory of Knowledge, Mind Body Problem, Parallelism, Pantheism.

8. Leibnitz : Monadology, Mind Body Problem, The Doctrine of Pre-established Harmony, Problem of Freedom & Evil, Concept of God.

9. John Locke : Refutation of Innate Idea, Nature of Knowledge, Origin & Sources of Knowledge, Primary and Secondary Qualities, Validity of Knowledge, Kinds of Knowledge.

UNIT-IV

10. George Berkeley : Refutation of Abstract Ideas, Refutation of Matter, Idealism, Esse est Percipi, Concept of God.

11. David Hume : Theory of Knowledge, Causality, Refutation of self, Concept of External World, Scepticism.

UNIT-V

12. Immanuel Kant : Copernican Revolution, The Critical Philosophy, Probability of Synthetic. A priori Judgement, Time & Space, Categories of Understanding, Validity of Judge-

ment, the Unity of Self-Consciousness, Knowledge of Things-in-themselves, Impossibility of metaphysics.

13. George Wilhelm Hegel : The Problem of Philosophy, The Dialectical Method, Thought & Being, Logic & Metaphysics, Philosophy of Nature & Philosophy of Mind.

Books Recommended :

1. दयाकृष्ण (संपा.) : पाश्चात्य दर्शन का इतिहास (भाग-1 और भाग-2) राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी, जयपुर
2. W.T.Stance : A Critical History of Greek Philosophy
3. Frank Thilly : A History of Philosophy, Pub.Central Book Depot, Allahabad.
4. D.J.O.Conner : A Critical History of Western Philosophy
5. S.T.Jones : History of Western Philosophy
6. Wright : History of Modern Philosophy

7. Falkenberg : History of Modern Philosophy
8. Warnock : English Philosophy since 1900
9. Passmore : A Hundred Years of Philosophy
10. Copleston : History of Western Philosophy.
11. जगदीश सहाय श्रीवास्तव : पाश्चात्य दर्शन की दार्शनिक प्रवृत्तियां
12. जगदीश सहाय श्रीवास्तव : ग्रीक दर्शन का वैज्ञानिक इतिहास
13. याकूब मसीह : पाश्चात्य दर्शन

PAPER - III MORAL PHILOSOPHY

- 1- The following topics are prescribed from the book "Ethics" by W.Frankana

UNIT-I

Nature of Moral Philosophy, Morality as Social Enterprise, Deontological Theories of right.

UNIT-II

Ethical and Psychological Egoism, Kant's Theory

UNIT-III

Principle of Justice : Equality - Intrinsic Value and the Good Life

UNIT-IV

Meaning and Justification of Ethical Judgement, Environmental Ethics.

- 2- The following topics from the book "Principia Ethics" by G.E. Moore are prescribed:

UNIT-V

(1) Indefinability of Good (2) Naturalistic Fallacy (Chapter 1,5, & 6)

Books Recommended :

1. Bradt : Ethical Theory

2. Hudson, W.D. : Modern Moral Philosophy
3. Pabel and Schiler : Ethical Theory (Ed.)
4. डॉ. सुरेन्द्र वर्मा : नीतिशास्त्र की समकालीन दर्शन प्रवृत्तियों (म.प्र.हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी)
5. डॉ. वेदप्रकाश शर्मा : नीतिशास्त्र की भूमिका (एलाइड पब्लिशर्स)
6. डॉ. वेदप्रकाश शर्मा : अधिनीतिशास्त्र के मूल सिद्धान्त
7. नीतिशास्त्र मीमांसा : प्रकाशक – बिहार हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी, भोलानाथ तिवारी (Hindi Translation of “Principia Ethica” by G.E. Moore)
8. O.P.Dwivedi : World Religions and Environment.
9. Prof.H.M. Joshi : Traditional and Contemporary Ethics (Indian and Western).

PAPER - IV L O G I C

The question paper shall be divided into TWO sections. Atleast two questions are to be attempted from each section.

SECTION - A

The following readings are prescribed from the book “Readings and Logic” by M.Copie and Gould:

UNIT-I

1. B.Russell : Aristotle’s Logic
2. Hegel : Refuting the Laws of Thought

UNIT-II

3. B.Russell : A Defence of Law of Excluded Middle
4. B.Russell : The Principle of Induction

SECTION - B

The following topics are prescribed from the book “An Introduction of Logic” by M.Copie:

UNIT-III

The Value of Special Symbols - The Symbols for Conjunction, Negation and Disjunction - Conditional Statements and Material Implication.

UNIT-IV

Arguments Forms and Arguments - Statement Forms and Statements. Quantifiers.

UNIT-V

Formal Proof of Validity - Proof of Invalidity Singular Propositions - Quantification - Traditional Subject - Predicate Propositions, Rules for Derivation in Predicate Logic.

Books Recommended :

1. Copie : Symbolic Logic
2. Besson and Connor : Introduction to Symbolic Logic
3. आर. एस. मिश्रा : पाश्चात्य दर्शन राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी, जयपुर
4. इरपिंग एस.कापी (अनुवाद) : प्रतीकात्मक तर्कशास्त्र (संगमलाल पाण्डे)
5. संगमलाल पाण्डे : तर्कशास्त्र का परिचय

M.A. (FINAL) PHILOSOPHY 2005-06

PAPER-V (Compulsory) CONTEMPORARY WESTERN PHILOSOPHY

UNIT-I

Pragmatism

- William James : (a) Radical Empiricism
(b) Conception of Truth

UNIT-II

- Gilbert Ryle : (a) Categorical Mistake
(b) Cartesian Dualism

UNIT-III

Realism :

- (a) G.E.Moore (a) Theory of External Relations
(b) Refutation of Idealism
(b) B.Russell (a) Logical Atomism
(b) Neutral Monism

UNIT-IV

Logical Positivism and Analysis :

- (a) A.J.Ayar (a) Elimination of Metaphysics
(b) The Principle of Verification
(b) Wittgenstein (a) The Picture Theory Method
(b) The Language - Game

UNIT-V

Phenomenology

- (a) Husserl (a) Phenomonological Method-Epoche
(b) Intentionality of Consciousness

Books Recommended :

1. D.M.Dutta : The Chief Currents of Contemporary Philosophy
2. Gilblert Ryle : The Concept of Mind
3. Passmors : A Hundred Years of Philosophy
4. लक्ष्मी सक्सेना आदि (संपा) : समकालीन पाश्चात्य दर्शन
5. डॉ० अर्जुन मिश्र : दर्शन की मूल धाराएं
6. राजेन्द्र प्रसाद पाण्डे : फिनामिनालाजी
7. बी०के० लाल : समकालीन पाश्चात्य दर्शन

OPTIONALS

ANY THREE OF THE FOLLOWING :

1. GANDHIAN PHILOSOPHY

UNIT-I

Metaphysics, Concept of Reality, Knowledge of God, Realisation of God, Concept of Evil, Concept of Soul, Man, Moksha and World.

UNIT-II

Religion : Nature of Religion. The concept of Sarvadharm Sambhava.

UNIT-III

Ethics : Rights and Duty : Freedom and Ahimsa.

UNIT-IV

Doctrine of Trusteeship, Means and Ends, Communal Unity, Education, Status of Women in Society.

UNIT-V

Satyagraha, Industry and Culture, Revolution, Democracy, New Dimension of Political Thinking, Sarvodaya, Aneakanta, Social Change.

Books Recommended :

1. M.K.Gandhi : Satyagraha
2. M.K.Gandhi : Non-Violence in Peace and War

3. M.K.Gandhi : Gita the Mother
4. Prasad M. : Social Philosophy of Mahatama Gandhi
5. C.N.Dhawan : The Political Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi
6. M.K.Gandhi : Unto the last
7. N.K.Bose : Selection from M.K.Gandhi
8. दशरथ सिंह : गांधीवाद को विनोबा की देन
9. रामजी सिंह : गांधी दर्शन मीमांसा
10. घीरेन्द्र मोहन दत्ता : महात्मा गांधी का दर्शन
11. वेदप्रकाश वर्मा : गांधी दर्शन की भूमिका
12. M.K.Gandhi : My experiments with Truth.

2. PHILOSOPHY OF FREEWILL

The following Selections are prescribed from the book "Determinism, Free Will and Moral Responsibility" by Gerald Dworking :

UNIT-I

1. Hume : Of Liberty and Necessity
2. Thomas Reid : Some Arguments for Free Will

UNIT-II

3. C.A.Campbell : Has the Self "Free Will"
4. Lorengo De-Valla : Dialogue on Free Will
5. C.D.Broad : Determinism, Indeterminism and Libertarianism

UNIT-III

6. C.E.More : Free Will
7. Keith Lahrer : An Empirical Disproof of Determinism

UNIT-IV

8. J.J.C.Smart : Free Will, Praise and Blame

The following Selections are prescribed from the book "Philosophic Problems" by Mandal Baum etc.(Ed) :

1. Ladger Wood : The Free Will Controversy

UNIT-V

2. G.Ryle : The Myth of Violitions
3. Grunbaum : Science and Man

3. PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION

The following chapters from the book "Philosophy of Religion" by Abarnethy and Longford are prescribed:

PART - I

UNIT-I

1. A.N.Whitehead : Religion in the Making
2. Rudolf Otto : The Idea of the Holy
3. Erich Fromm : What is Humanistic Religion

PART - II

UNIT-II

4. W.R.Sorley : The Moral Argument
5. J.N.Findley : Can God's Existence be Disproved ?

PART - III

UNIT-III

6. A.J.Ayer : Is Religious Knowledge Possible ?
7. John Hick : The Nature of Faith

PART - IV

UNIT-IV

8. Robert L.Calhoun : The Place of Language in Religion
9. John Wilson : Verification and Religions Language

PART - V

UNIT-V

10. William Tample : Finitude and Evil
11. F.R.Tennent : The Problem of Evil

4. EXISTENTIALISM

The following thinkers with the following topics are prescribed:-

UNIT-I

Introduction : General Characteristics of Existentialism

Unit-II

Kierkegaard : Three Levels of Existence; Attack on Christianity; God; Subjectivity

Jaspers : Philosophy & Science Communication, Transcendence.

UNIT-III

Nietzsche : Superman, Atheism, Nihilism, Will to Power, Eternal Recurrence

Marcel : Ontological Mystery, To be and To have

UNIT-IV

Heidegger : Being; Temporality and Historicity, Death

UNIT-V

Sartre : Freedom, Theory of Consciousness; Atheism, Nothingness.

Books Recommended :

1. Blackhanm : Six Existentialist Thinkers
2. Sartre : Existentialism and Humanism
3. Roubiczek : Existentialism For & Against
4. Johnwild : The Challenge of Existentialism
5. Barrett : The Irrational Man
6. दाधीच : अस्तित्ववाद
7. हृदयनारायण मिश्र एवं शुक्ला : अस्तित्ववाद
8. पॉलरुबिजेक : अस्तित्ववाद – पक्ष और विपक्ष, प्रकाशक – मध्यप्रदेश हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अनुवादक – डॉ० प्रभाकर माचवे अकादमी, भोपाल

5. POLITICAL AND SOCIAL PHILOSOPHY

The following topics are prescribed from the book
“Social Principles and Democratic State” edited by
Benn & Peters

Chapters

Topic

UNIT-I

Nature and Convention

Authority and other Forms of Social Regulations

The Development of Types of Social Regulations

UNIT-II

Law and Conventional Morality

The Obligation to obey the Law

Analysis of Rights

Legal and Moral Rights

UNIT-III

Equality and Natural Rights

Justice and Economics of Income Distribution

Criteria of Desert

Criteria of Need

UNIT-IV

The Justification of Punishment

Determining the Appropriate Degree of Punishment

The State and Sovereignty

The Moral Basis of State Supremacy

UNIT-V

The Meaning of Democracy

The Moral Justification of Democracy

Is there an International Society?

International Law - Its Scope and Limitations

Books Recommended :

1. संगमलाल पाण्डे : राजनीति एवं समाज दर्शन
2. आर. पी. वर्मा : राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त

6. AESTHETICS

The following chapters (1,3,4 to 7,9,10 and 12 to 16) are prescribed from the book “Aesthetics and Philosophy” by Stolniz.

Contents :

UNIT-I

The study of Aesthetics, Why & How Aesthetic Experience,

UNIT-II

Creation of Art, Theories of Art (Limitation, Formalism and Ecomtionalist Theory,

UNIT-III

Truth and Belief in Art.

UNIT-IV

Art and Morality,

UNIT-V

Aesthetic Judgement, Structure of Art (Master and Form) and Expression.

Books Recommended :

1. Hospers : Meaning and Truth in the Arts
2. Boardsmore : Art and Morality

7. JAINA ETHICS

The following topics are to be studied:-

Historical Background, Saymyagdas and Jaina Ethics, Acra of Householder, Mulgunes, Twelve Vratas, Pratimas, Sallekhana, Acaras of the Muni, Mahavaratas, Samiti, Gupti etc. Jaina Mysticim - Doctrine of Gunasthans Meditation and Devotion.

Books Recommended :

1. Jain Ethics by Dr. Dayanand Bhargava
2. Ethical Doctrine in Jainism by Dr. Kamal Chand Sogani

8. JAIN LOGIC AND METAPHYSICS

The following topics are to be studied:-

UNIT-I

Dravya, Guna, Pryaya, Kinds of Dravya, History of Jaina Nyaya, Nature of Pramana (Jaina, Nyaya and Baudha),

UNIT-II

Theory of Error (Jaina Minansa and Advaita Vedanta),

UNIT-III

Nature of Knowledge (Jaina, Mimansa and Nyaya Validity of Knowledge),

Unit-IV

Jaina and Mimansa, Kinds of Pramana Omini - Science (Jaina and Mimansa),

UNIT-V

Jain a Concept of Smiriti, Tarka Anumana and Agama Syadvada and Nayawad.

Books Recommended :

1. जैन न्याय द्वारा पं० कैलाशचन्द्र
2. जैन दर्शन द्वारा डॉ० महेन्द्र कुमार जैन
3. Studies in Jaina Philosophy by Tatia
4. Jaina Philosophy of Non-Absolutism by Mookerjee

9. PHILOSOPHY OF LAW

The following topics are prescribed from the book "The Concept of Law" by H.L.A.Hart :

UNIT-I

1. Laws, commands and orders
2. The Variety of Laws

UNIT-II

3. Law as the Union of Primary and Secondary Rules

UNIT-III

4. The Foundations of a Legal System

UNIT-IV

5. Justice and Morality

UNIT-V

6. Laws and Morals
7. International Law

10. PHILOSOPHY OF VALLBHACHARYA

The following topics are to be studied:-

UNIT-I

Concept of Good - Concept of Soul, Concept of World,

UNIT-II

Concept of Maya and Lila

UNIT-III

Problems of Knowledge

UNIT-IV

Ways of Knowledge - Theory of Error

UNIT-V

Path of Realization - Concept of Devotion and Grace.

Books Recommended :

1. Srimad Vallabhacharya, History, Philosophy and Religion by Prof. Jetha Lal G.Shah.
2. Shri Vallabhacharya, Life Teaching and Movement by Mani Lal C.Pareekh.
3. Shri Vallabhacharya, By Bhatta : Tr. By Dr. I.C. Sharma (Hindi & English)

11. PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE

The following topics are to be studied :

1. Nature and Function of Philosophy of Science
2. The Nature of Scientific Method
3. The Problem of Induction, Justification of Induction
4. Nature of Scientific Explanation; Scope and Validity of Scientific Explanation
5. Epistemological Consequence of New Physics
6. Philosophical Significance of Space, Time & Relativity
7. Physical Science and Normative Ethics
8. Philosophy of Organic Life, Mechanism vs. Technology.
9. Science and Idealism
10. Limits of Science

Books Recommended :

1. Toulmin, Stephen : The Philosophy of Science, Huchinsen University Library, London, 1967
2. P.J.Choudhary : The Philosophy of Science, Progressive Publishers, Calcutta, 1955
3. J.W.N. Sullivan : Limitations of Science, A Monitor Book
4. वीरेन्द्र शेखावत : विज्ञान और विज्ञान दर्शन, प्रिन्टवेल पब्लिशर्स, जयपुर, 1985

**Mohanlal Sukhadia University
Udaipur (Raj.)**

Syllabus

Scheme of Examination and Courses of Study

FACULTY OF HUMANITIES



M.A. PHILOSOPHY

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Final Examination : 2005-2006

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