

## P.G. Scheme of Examination

The question paper will have three parts and which will be in the following manner :-

Max Marks 100

PART - A

Marks 10

Answer all questions (20 words each). All questions carry equal marks.

PART – B

Marks 50

Answer five questions (250 words each), out of ten, selecting one from each unit. All questions carry equal marks.

PART – C

Marks 40

Answer any two questions (500 words each). All questions carry equal marks.

Post Graduate Course for affiliated colleges (Yearly Scheme)  
& Private Students

M.A. PHILOSOPHY 2010-2011

There shall be **EIGHT PAPERS** of 3 hours duration carrying 100 marks each out of which the **FIRST FOUR** shall be for M.A. (Previous) class and the **remaining FOUR PAPERS** for M.A.(Final). Paper V is compulsory.

**M.A. (PREVIOUS) PHILOSOPHY 2010-11**

PAPER	-	I	:	PROBLEMS OF INDIAN PHILOSOPHY
PAPER	-	II	:	HISTORY OF WESTERN PHILOSOPHY
PAPER	-	III	:	MORAL PHILOSOPHY
PAPER	-	IV	:	LOGIC

**M.A. ( FINAL ) PHILOSOPHY 2011-12**

PAPER	-	V	:	CONTEMPORARY WESTERN PHILOSOPHY
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**OPTIONALS**  
VI,VII,VIII

**Any THREE from the following**

A.	:	GANDHIAN PHILOSOPHY
B.	:	PHILOSOPHY OF FREEWILL
C.	:	PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION
D.	:	EXISTENTIALISM
E.	:	POLITICAL AND SOCIAL PHILOSOPHY
F.	:	AESTHETICS
G.	:	JAINA ETHICS
H.	:	JAINA LOGIC AND METAPHYSICS
I.	:	PHILOSOPHY OF LAW
J.	:	PHILOSOPHY OF VALLABHACHARYA
K.	:	PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE

**M.A. (PREVIOUS) PHILOSOPHY 2010-11**  
**PAPER - I**  
**PROBLEMS OF INDIAN PHILOSOPHY**

**Metaphysical Problems :**

- Unit-I Problem of reality in the Vedas and the Upanisadas, Causality (Satkarvayada, Asatkaryavada and Prativityasmutpada) with reference to Samkhya, Nyaya, Buddhism,
- Unit-II Doctrine of Momentariness; Dravya, Guna and Paryaya in Jainism;
- Unit-III Vaiseshika.Padarthas with Special reference to Samanya, Samvaya and Abhava, Self in all the systems of Indian Philosophy.

**Epistemological Problems :**

- Unit-IV Nature of knowledge (Nyaya, Jainism, Mimansa and Vedanta), Validity and Invalidity of knowledge, Error (Nyaya, Samkhya, Mimansa and Vedanta), Sources of Right Knowledge, (Nyaya, Vedanta, Jainism and Buddhism), Naya and Syadvada in Jainism.

**Axiological Problems :**

- Unit-V Ethics and Mysticism in the Upanisadas, Karma Yoga and Karma Samnyasa in the Gita, Karma and Freedom, Doctrine of Ahimsa, Concept of Moksa and Means of Attaining it according to Vedanta, Jainism, Buddhism and Samkhya.

**Books Recommended :**

1. R.D.Ranade : Constructive Survey of Upanisnadie Philosophy
2. S.Radhakrishnan : Indian Philosophy
3. Hiriyanna : An Outline of Indian Philosophy
4. Das Gupta : History of Indian Philosophy
5. S.C.Chatterjee : Nyaya Theory of Knowledge  
Chapters I to V, XI, XII and XVII.
6. Kailash Chandra Shastri : Jain Nyaya pp.165 to 295 and pp 295 to 317.
7. B.G.Tilak : Karma Yoga Sastra, Chapter XI and XII.
8. K.C.Sogani : Ethical Doctrines in Jainism Chapter-III
9. I.C.Sharma : Ethical Philosophies of India
10. D.M.Dutta : Six Ways of Knowing
- 11प ब्रजनारायाण शर्मा : भारतीय दर्शन में अनुमान
- 12प डॉ. एन. के. शर्मा : भारतीय दर्शन की समस्याएँ
- 13प डॉ. एन. के. देवराज : भारतीय दर्शन
- 14प डॉ. बंदिस्ट (संपा.) : भारतीय दार्शनिक निबन्ध
- 15प महेश भारतीय : भारतीय दार्शनिक समस्याएँ

## PAPER - II

### HISTORY OF WESTERN PHILOSOPHY

Unit-I	1.Sophists : Teaching, Ethics, Followers (i) Protogoras (ii)Georgious
	2.Socrates : Socratic Problem, Socratic Method, Ethics
	3.Plato : Theory of Knowledge, Theory of Ideas, Theories of Soul and God.
	4.Aristotle : Causal Theory, Matter and Form, Theology
Unit-II	5.Aquinas : Faith & Reason,Theory of Knowledge, Metaphysics, Theology, Concept of Soul, Ethics.
	6.Rene Descartes : Philosophical Method, Method of Doubt & Criterion of Knowledge, Existence of the External World, Relation of Mind & Body, Concept of God.
Unit-III	7.Beruch Benedict Spinoza : Substance, Attributes & Modes Theory of Knowledge, Mind Body Problem, Parallelism, Pantheism.
	8.Leibnitz : Monadology, Mind Body Problem, The Doctrine of Pre-established Harmony, Problem of Freedom & Evil, Concept of God.
	9.John Locke : Refutation of Innate Idea, Nature of Knowledge, Origin & Sources of Knowledge, Primary and Secondary Qualities, Validity of Knowledge, Kinds of Knowledge.
Unit-IV	10.George Berkeley : Refutation of Abstract Ideas, Refutation of Matter, Idealism, Esse est Percipi, Concept of God.
	11.David Hume : Theory of Knowledge, Causality, Refutation of self, Concept of External World, Scepticism.
Unit-V	12.Immanuel Kant : Copernican Revolution,The Critical Philosophy, Probability of Synthetic A priori Judgement, Time & Space, Categories of Understanding, Validity of Judgement, the Unity of Self Consciousness, Knowledge of Things-in-themselves, Impossibility of metaphysics.
	13.George Wilhelm Hegel : The Problem of Philosophy, The Dialectical Method, Thought& Being, Logic & Metaphysics, Philosophy of Nature & Philosophy of Mind.

#### **Books Recommended :**

1. दयाकृष्ण (संपा.) : पाश्चात्य दर्शन का इतिहास(भाग-1 और भाग-2) राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी ,जयपुर
2. W.T.Stance : A Critical History of Greek Philosophy
3. Frank Thilly : A History of Philosophy, Pub.Central Book Depot,Allahabad. 4.
4. D.J.O.Conner : A Critical History of Western Philosophy
5. S.T.Jones : History of Western Philosophy
6. Wright : History of Modern Philosophy
7. Falkenberg : History of Modern Philosophy
8. Warnock : English Philosophy since 1900
9. Passmore : A Hundred Years of Philosophy
10. Copleston : History of Western Philosophy.
11. जगदीश सहाय श्रीवास्तव : पाश्चात्य दर्शन की दार्शनिक प्रवृत्तियां
12. जगदीश सहाय श्रीवास्तव : ग्रीक दर्शन का वैज्ञानिक इतिहास
13. याकूब मसीह : पाश्चात्य दर्शन

**PAPER - III**  
**MORAL PHILOSOPHY**

- 1- The following topics are prescribed from the book "Ethics" by W.Frankana
- Unit-I Nature of Moral Philosophy, Morality as Social Enterprise, Deontological Theories of right,
- Unit-II Ethical and Psychological Egoism, Kant's Theory
- Unit-III Principle of Justice : Equality - Intrinsic Value and the Good Life
- Unit-IV Meaning and Justification of Ethical Judgement, Environmental Ethics.
- 2- The following topics from the book "Principia Ethics" by G.E. Moore are prescribed:
- Unit-V (1) Indefinability of Good (2) Naturalistic Fallacy (Chapter 1,5, & 6)

**Books Recommended :**

1. Bradt : Ethical Theory
2. Hudson, W.D. : Modern Moral Philosophy
3. Pabel and Schiler(Ed) : Ethical Theory
4. डॉ. सुरेन्द्र वर्मा : नीतिशास्त्र की समकालीन दर्शन प्रवृत्तियों (म.प्र.हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी)
- 5<sup>प</sup> डॉ. वेदप्रकाश शर्मा रू नीतिशास्त्र की भूमिका (एलाइड पब्लिशर्स)
- 6<sup>प</sup> डॉ. वेदप्रकाश शर्मा रू अधिनीतिशास्त्र के मूल सिद्धान्त
- 7<sup>प</sup> नीतिशास्त्र मिमांसा रू प्रकाशक- बिहार हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी, भोलानाथ तिवारी  
(Hindi Translation of "Principia Ethica" by G.E. Moore)
8. O.P.Dwivedi : World Religions and Environment.
9. Prof.H.M. Joshi : Traditional and Contemporary Ethics (Indian and Western)

## **PAPER - IV** **L O G I C**

The question paper shall be divided into TWO sections. Atleast two questions are to be attempted from each section.

### **SECTION - A**

**The following readings are prescribed from the book "Readings and Logic" by M.Copie and Gould:**

Unit-I	1.	B.Russell	:	Aristotle's Logic
	2.	Hegel	:	Refuting the Laws of Thought
Unit-II	3.	B.Russell	:	A Defence of Law of Excluded Middle
	4.	B.Russell	:	The Principle of Induction

### **SECTION - B**

**The following topics are prescribed from the book "An Introduction of Logic" by M.Copie:**

Unit-III      The Value of Special Symbols - The Symbols for Conjunction, Negation and Disjunction - Conditional Statements and Material Implication

Unit-IV      Arguments Forms and Arguments - Statement Forms and Statements. Quantifiers.

Unit-V      Formal Proof of Validity - Proof of Invalidity Singular Propositions - Quantification      - Traditional Subject - Predicate Propositions, Rules for Derivation in Predicate      Logic.

### **Books Recommended :**

1.	Copie	:	Symbolic Logic
2.	Besson and Connor	:	Introduction to Symbolic Logic
3.	आर. एस. मिश्रा	रु	पाश्चात्य दर्शन राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी, जयपुर
4 <sup>प</sup>	इरपिंग एस.कापी(अनुवाद) (संगमलाल पाण्डे)	रु	प्रतीकात्मक तर्कशास्त्र
5 <sup>प</sup>	संगमलाल पाण्डे	रु	तर्कशास्त्र का परिचय

## M.A. (FINAL) PHILOSOPHY 2011-12

### PAPER - V (Compulsory) CONTEMPORARY WESTERN PHILOSOPHY

Unit-I	Pragmatism	
	William James:	(a) Radical Empiricism (b) Conception of Truth
Unit-II	Gilbert Ryle:	(a) Categorical Mistake (b) Cartesian Dualism
Unit-III	Realism:	
	(a) G.E. Moore	(a) Theory of External Relations (b) Refutation of Idealism
	(b) B. Russell	(a) Logical Atomism (b) Neutral Monism
Unit-IV	Logical Positivism and Analysis :	
	(a) A.J. Ayer	(a) Elimination of Metaphysics (b) The Principle of Verification
	(b) Wittgenstein	(a) The Picture Theory Method (b) The Language - Game
Unit-V	Phenomenology	
	(a) Husserl	(a) Phenomenological Method-Epoche (b) Intentionality of Consciousness

#### Books Recommended :

1. D.M. Dutta : The Chief Currents of Contemporary Philosophy
2. Gilbert Ryle : The Concept of Mind
3. Passmore : A Hundred Years of Philosophy
4. लक्ष्मी सक्सेना आदि (संपा): समकालीन पाश्चात्य दर्शन
- 5<sup>प</sup> डॉ० अर्जुन मिश्र : दर्शन की मूल धाराएं
- 6<sup>प</sup> राजेन्द्र प्रसाद पाण्डे : फिनामिनालाजी
- 7<sup>प</sup> बी०के० लाल : समकालीन पाश्चात्य दर्शन

## OPTIONALS

ANY THREE OF THE FOLLOWING :

### 1. GANDHIAN PHILOSOPHY

Unit-I Concept	Metaphysics, Concept of Reality, Knowledge of God, Realisation of God, of Evil, Concept of Soul, Man, Moksha and World.
Unit-II	Religion : Nature of Religion. The concept of Sarvadharm Sambhava.
Unit-III	Ethics : Rights and Duty : Freedom and Ahimsa.
Unit-IV of	Doctrine of Trusteeship, Means and Ends, Communal Unity, Education, Status of Women in Society.
Unit-V	Satyagraha, Industry and Culture, Revolution, Democracy, New Dimension of Political Thinking, Sarvodaya, Anekanta, Social Change.

#### Books Recommended :

1. M.K.Gandhi : Satyagraha
2. M.K.Gandhi : Non-Violence in Peace and War
3. M.K.Gandhi : Gita the Mother
4. Prasad M. : Social Philosophy of Mahatama Gandhi
5. C.N.Dhawan : The Political Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi
6. M.K.Gandhi : Unto the last
7. N.K.Bose : Selection from M.K.Gandhi
8. दशरथ सिंह : गांधीवाद को विनोबा की देन
- 9<sup>प</sup> रामजी सिंह : गांधी दर्शन मीमांसा
- 10<sup>प</sup> धीरेन्द्र मोहन दत्ता : महात्मा गांधी का दर्शन
- 11<sup>प</sup> वेदप्रकाश वर्मा : गांधी दर्शन की भूमिका
12. M.K.Gandhi : My experiments with Truth.

## 2. PHILOSOPHY OF FREEWILL

**The following Selections are prescribed from the book "Determinism, Free Will and Moral Responsibility" by Gerald Dworking :**

Unit-I	1.Hume	:	Of Liberty and Necessity
	2.Thomas Reid	:	Some Arguments for Free Will
Unit-II	3.C.A.Campbell	:	Has the Self "Free Will"
	4.Lorengo De-Valla	:	Dialogue on Free Will
	5.C.D.Broad	:	Determinism, Indeterminism and Libertarianism
Unit-III	6.C.E.More	:	Free Will
	7.Keith Lehrer	:	An Empirical Disproof of Determinism
Unit-IV	8.J.J.C.Smart	:	Free Will, Praise and Blame

**The following Selections are prescribed from the book "Philosophic Problems" by Mandal Baum etc.(Ed) :**

	1.Ladger Wood	:	The Free Will Controversy
Unit-V	2.G.Ryle	:	The Myth of Violitions
	3.Grunbaum	:	Science and Man

### 3. PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION

The following chapters from the book "Philosophy of Religion" by Abarnethy and Longford are prescribed :

#### PART - I

Unit-I	1.A.N.Whitehead	:	Religion in the Making
	2.Rudolf Otto	:	The Idea of the Holy
	3.Erich Fromm	:	What is Humanistic Religion

#### PART - II

Unit-II	4.W.R.Sorley	:	The Moral Argument
	5.J.N.Findley	:	Can God's Existence be Disproved ?

#### PART - III

Unit-III	6.A.J.Ayer	:	Is Religious Knowledge Possible ?
	7.John Hick	:	The Nature of Faith

#### PART - IV

Unit-IV	8.Robert L.Calhoun	:	The Place of Language in Religion
	9.John Wilson	:	Verification and Religions Language

#### PART - V

Unit-V	10.William Tample	:	Finitude and Evil
	11.F.R.Tennent	:	The Problem of Evil

## 4-EXISTENTIALISM

The following thinkers with the following topics are prescribed:-

Unit-I	Introduction	: General Characteristics of Existentialism
Unit-II	Kierkegaard	: Three Levels of Existence; Attack on Christianity; God; Subjectivity
	Jaspers	: Philosophy & Science Communication, Transcendence
Unit-III	Nietzsche	: Superman, Atheism, Nihilism, Will to Power, Eternal Recurrence
	Marcel	: Ontological Mystery, To be and To have
Unit-IV	Heidegger	: Being; Temporality and Historicity, Death
Unit-V	Sartre	: Freedom, Theory of Consciousness; Atheism, Nothingness.

Books Recommended :

1. Blackhanm : Six Existentialist Thinkers
2. Sartre : Existentialism and Humanism
3. Roubiczek : Existentialism For & Against
4. Johnwild : The Challenge of Existentialism
5. Barrett : The Irrational Man
6. दाधीच : अस्तित्ववाद
- 7<sup>ण</sup> हृदयनारायण मिश्र एवं शुक्ला अस्तित्ववाद
- 8<sup>ण</sup> पॉलरुबिजेक : अस्तित्ववाद – पक्ष और विपक्ष, प्रकाशक – मध्यप्रदेश हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अनुवादक – डॉ० प्रभाकर माचवे अकादमी, भोपाल

## 5-POLITICAL AND SOCIAL PHILOSOPHY

The following topics are prescribed from the book "Social Principles and Democratic State" edited by Benn & Peters

Chapters	Topic
Unit-I	(ii) Nature and Convention (iii) Authority and other Forms of Social Regulations (iv) The Development of Types of Social Regulations
Unit-II	(ii) Law and Conventional Morality (iii) The Obligation to obey the Law  (i) Analysis of Rights (ii) Legal and Moral Rights
Unit-III	(i) Equality and Natural Rights  (i) Justice and Economics of Income Distribution (ii) Criteria of Desert (iii) Criteria of Need
Unit-IV	(I) The Justification of Punishment (ii) Determining the Appropriate Degree of Punishment (i) The State and Sovereignty (ii) The Moral Basis of State Supremacy
Unit-V	(I) The Meaning of Democracy (ii) The Moral Justification of Democracy  (i) Is there an International Society? (ii) International Law - Its Scope and Limitations

### Books Recommended :

1. संगमलाल पाण्डे : राजनीति एवं समाज दर्शन  
आर. पी. वर्मा : राजनीतिक सिद्धान्त

## **6-AESTHETICS**

**The following chapters (1,3,4 to 7,9,10 and 12 to 16) are prescribed from the book "Aesthetics and Philosophy" by Stolniz.**

### **Contents:-**

- Unit-I            The study of Aesthetics, Why & How Aesthetic Experience,
- Unit-II            Creation of Art, Theories of Art (Limitation, Formalism and Ecomtionalist Theory,
- Unit-III          Truth and Belief in Art,
- Unit-IV          Art and Morality,
- Unit-V            Aesthetic Judgement, Structure of Art (Master and Form) and Expression.

### **Books Recommended :**

1.    Hospers        :        Meaning and Truth in the Arts
2.    Boardsmore    :        Art and Morality

## 7-JAINA ETHICS

**The following topics are to be studied:-**

Unit-I Historical Background, Samyaktarshan and Jaina Ethics.

Unit-II Achara of Householder, Mulgunas, Twelve Vartas, Archara of the Muni, Mahavaratas,

Unit-III Pratimas, Sallekhana

Unit-IV Samiti, Gupti, and Jaina Mysticism.

Unit-V Doctrine of Gunasthan, Meditation and Devotion.

**Books Recommended :**

1. Jain Ethics by Dr. Dayanand Bhargava
2. Ethical Doctrine in Jainism by Dr. Kamal Chand Sogani

## 8-JAIN LOGIC AND METAPHYSICS

**The following topics are to be studied:-**

- Unit-I Dravya, Guna, Pryaya, Kinds of Dravya, History of Jaina Nyaya, Nature of Pramana (Jaina, Nyaya and Baudha),
- Unit-II Theory of Error (Jaina Mimamsa and Advaita Vedanta),
- Unit-III Nature of Knowledge (Jaina, Mimamsa and Nyaya Validity of Knowledge),
- Unit-IV Jaina and Mimamsa, Kinds of Pramana Omini - Science (Jaina and Mimamsa),
- Unit-V Jain a Concept of Smiriti, Tarka Anumana and Agama Syadvada and Nayawad.

**Books Recommended :**

1. जैन न्याय द्वारा पं० कैलाशचन्द्र
2. जैन दर्शन द्वारा डॉ० महेन्द्र कुमार जैन
1. Studies in Jaina Philosophy by Tatia
2. Jaina Philosophy of Non-Absolutism by Mookerjee

## **9- PHILOSOPHY OF LAW**

The following topics are prescribed from the book "The Concept of Law" by H.L.A.Hart :

- |          |  |
|----------|--|
| Unit-I   | 1.Laws, commands and orders<br>2.The Variety of Laws |
| Unit-II  | 3.Law as the Union of Primary and Secondary Rules    |
| Unit-III | 4.The Foundations of a Legal System                  |
| Unit-IV  | 5.Justice and Morality                               |
| Unit-V   | 6.Laws and Morals<br>7.International Law             |

## **10- PHILOSOPHY OF VALLBHACHARYA**

**The following topics are to be studied:-**

- Unit-I            Concept of Good - Concept of Soul, Concept of World,  
Unit-II            Concept of Maya and Lila  
Unit-III          Problems of Knowledge  
Unit-IV          Ways of Knowledge - Theory of Error  
Unit-V            Path of Realization - Concept of Devotion and Grace.

**Books Recommended :**

1.     Srimad Vallabhacharya, History, Philosophy and Religion by Prof. Jetha Lal G.Shah.
2.     Shri Vallabhacharya, Life Teaching and Movement by Mani Lal C.Pareekh.
3.     Shri Vallabhacharya, By R.C. Bhatta : Tr. By Dr. I.C. Sharma (Hindi & English )

## 11- PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE

**The following topics are to be studied:-**

Unit-I 1. Nature and Function of Philosophy of Science

2.The Nature of Scientific Method

Unit-II 3. The Problem of Induction, Justification of Induction

4.Nature of Scientific Explanation; Scope and Validity of Scientific Explanation

Unit-III 5. Epistemological Consequence of New Physics

6.Philosophical Significance of Space, Time & Relativity

Unit-IV 7.Physical Science and Normative Ethics

8. Philosophy of Organic Life, Mechanism vs. Technology.

Unit-V 9.Science and Idealism

10.Limits of Science

### **Books Recommended :**

1. Toulmin, Stephen : The Philosophy of Science, Huchinsen University Library, London, 1967
2. P.J.Choudhary : The Philosophy of Science, Progressive Publishers, Calcutta, 1955
3. J.W.N. Sullivan : Limitations of Science, A Monitor Book
4. वीरेन्द्र शेखावत : विज्ञान और विज्ञान दर्शन, प्रिन्टवेल पब्लिशर्स, जयपुर, 1985