5201

M.Sc. (Final) EXAMINATION, 2016 ZOOLOGY

Paper I

(Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates and Animal Behaviour)

Time allowed: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Part A (खण्ड 'अ') [Marks : 20]

Answer all questions (50 words each).

All questions carry equal marks.

सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं । प्रत्येक प्रश्न का उत्तर **पचास** शब्दों से अधिक न हो । सभी प्रश्नों के अंक समान हैं ।

Part B (खण्ड 'ब') [Marks : 50]

Answer five questions in all (250 words each)
selecting one question from each Unit.

All questions carry equal marks.

प्रत्येक इकाई से **एक** प्रश्न चुनते हुए, कुल **पाँच** प्रश्न कीजिए । प्रत्येक प्रश्न का उत्तर 250 शब्दों से अधिक न हो । **सभी** प्रश्नों के अंक समान हैं ।

Part C (खण्ड 'स') [Marks : 30]

Answer any two questions (300 words each).

All questions carry equal marks.

कोई **दो** प्रश्न कीजिए । प्रत्येक प्रश्न का उत्तर 300 शब्दों से अधिक न हो । **सभी** प्रश्नों के अंक समान हैं ।

Part A

1. Answer the following questions:

Unit I

- (i) State the difference between the Proto-chordates and Euchordates.
- (ii) Why utilization of oxygen through the process of respiration is essential for living beings?

Unit II

- (iii) Explain the difference between 'Replacement' and 'Dermal' bones.
- (iv) What is the fate of Wolffian and Mullerian ducts

in metanephric urino-genital system?

Unit III

- (v) Which kind of behaviour is advantageous for animals with short life span to adapt to its environment—

 Innate or Learned? Explain with example.
- (vi) What is Electrolocation? Name the animals using this kind of perception.

Unit IV

- (vii) For which study on Bees Nobel Prize was bestowed to Karl Von Frisch?
- (viii) Interpret the difference between Parasitism and Predation.

Unit V

- (ix) Give an example of Inclusive Fitness.
- (x) What do you understand by sperm competition?

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Part B

Unit I

- Describe the general plan of circulation among vertebrates
 with suitable diagram.
- 3. Illustrate the evolution of Aortic arches explaining its significance with the shifting of habitats.

Unit II

- Draw the labelled diagrams of the pelvic girdles of amphibia, reptile, bird and mammal. (No description required).
- 5. Write an essay on lateral line system.

Unit III

- 6. Give an idea regarding various branches of Ethology.
- 7. How is the visual perception associated with various aspects of behaviour ?

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Unit IV

- 8. How is the audio communication materialized among mammals using Infrasound, Ultrasounds and Vocalizations?
- 9. Elucidate the kinds of Feeding strategies among herbivores and predators.

Unit V

- 10. What is Aggression? Explain its types and causes.
- Enumerate the kinds of learning giving a brief idea of each.

Part C

Unit I

12. Write an analytical account of the theories of origin of Chordates.

Unit II

 Outline the anatomy of the brain of vertebrates using illustrative diagrams.

Unit III

14. Describe the Chemo-receptors found among vertebrate animals.

Unit IV

15. Write an essay on Anti-predator defenses among animals.

Unit V

16. Explain various kinds of Mating Systems in detail.

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