M. A. (Final) Examination, 2001 GEOGRAPHY Paper — III (D) Geography of Transportation

Time 3 Hours] [Maximum Marks 100

Attempt any **four** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- "Transport studies spatial interaction." Explain the statement and discuss the ideas of Edward Ullmann and Micheal Eliot Hurst.
- 2. Discuss the concepts of "Point to point distance" and "distance in a group of points" in the study of transportation geography.
- 3. What is a functional region? Discuss the role of transportation in a functional region.
- 4. Discuss various methods of determining the transportation cost.
- 5. Explain 'Connectivity'. Give a comparative account with examples, of various measures of connectivity treating a transport network as a 'graph'.
- 6. Elucidate with examples the 'Gravity Model' and its application in evaluating flow of passangers.
- 7. Explain 'Allocation Models'. How does Linear Programming help in optimum solution of transportation problems.
- 8. Discuss the economic and environmental aspects of urban transport problems.