

**LL.B. (First Year) Examination, 2001**  
(Three-Year Course)  
**TORTS AND CONSUMER PROTECTION LAW**  
(New Scheme)  
Paper—III

Time : Three Hours  
Maximum Marks: 100

Attempt any **five** questions.  
All questions carry equal marks.

- I. Define 'tort' and explain in detail its essential elements.
2. "Knowledge of the risk and voluntary assumption of the risk are different from each other." Explain clearly.
3. Discuss the liability of the state in India for torts committed by its servants.
4. Explain in detail the principle of directness in remoteness of damage. How far is this principle relevant today?
5. Explain the torts of assault and battery in detail, and distinguish between the two. Does battery always include assault?
6. "There is no breach of duty in the tort of negligence if the defendant has acted as reasonable man." Explain.
7. Explain the importance of 'innuendo' in defamation.
8. Write detailed notes on
  - (i) Malicious prosecution.
  - (ii) Kinds of damages.
9. Explain the following under the Consumer Protection Act, 1986
  - (I) Consumer dispute.
  - (ii) Service.
10. Explain the jurisdiction and procedure of National Consumer Commission under the Consumer Protection Act, 1986.