

**M. A. (Final) Examination, 2001**  
**POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**Paper — VII (B) (IV)**  
**Theory and Practice of' Diplomacy**

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Attempt **any five** questions.  
All questions carry equal marks.

1. Trace the origin of organised diplomacy. How do you distinguish it from foreign policy.
2. What has been the ancient Indian contribution to the development of the art of diplomacy?
3. As the threat of nuclear war hangs over humanity, diplomacy alone offers some hope of ultimate survival. Discuss the role of diplomacy in atomic age.
4. Classify diplomatic agents and discuss their immunities and privileges.
5. What is 'Summit diplomacy'? Examine its role in resolving international disputes in modern times.
6. What is meant by preventive diplomacy of the United Nations Organisation? What **has** been its fate so far?
7. Assess the contribution of "Non-alignment" towards the theory and practice of diplomacy.
8. Explain any **two** of the followings
  - (i) Treaties
  - (ii) Process Verbal
  - (iii) Credentials
  - (iv) Principle of Precedence
9. Discuss Metternich's diplomacy during the Congress of Vienna.

**OR**

Explain the followings

- (i) Gunboat Diplomacy
  - (ii) Parliamentary Diplomacy
10. Discuss Cavour's diplomacy with reference to Italian Unification.